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**Law No. (29) of 2021 Amending Clause (d) of Article (23) of the Electronic Communications and Transactions Law promulgated by Legislative Decree No. (54) of 2018**

We, Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa, King of the Kingdom of Bahrain.

Having reviewed the Constitution;

And the Electronic Communications and Transactions Law promulgated by the Legislative Decree No. (54) of 2018;

The Shura Council and the Council of Representatives have approved the following Law, which we have ratified and enacted:

**Article One**

The text of Clause (d) of Article (23) of the Electronic Communications and Transactions Law promulgated by Legislative Decree No. (54) of 2018 shall be replaced with the following text:

“d- With regard to the unaccredited trust service provider, the burden of proof that the damage incurred resulted from intent or negligence on the part of the service provider shall rest upon the individual who suffered the damage”.

**Article Two**

The Prime Minister and the Ministers - each within his jurisdiction - shall implement the provisions of this Law, and it shall come into force from the day following the date of its publication in the Official Gazette.

**King of the Kingdom of Bahrain**

**Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa**

Issued at Riffa Palace:

On: 11 Rabi' Al-Akhir 1443 A.H.

Corresponding to: 16 November 2021